



Transition to Algebra Dialogues

Research-Based Strategies for Strengthening Written and Verbal Communication in Mathematics

MassMATE

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Mary Fries

mfries@edc.org

Transition to Algebra

- Full-year algebra-support curriculum with student & teacher materials that supports the Common Core Standards for Mathematical Practice
- Uses mathematical puzzles and read-aloud dialogues to encourage collaborative problem solving and use of precise mathematical language

Algebraic Habits of Mind

- Puzzling and Persevering
 - Seeking and Using Structure
 - Using Tools Strategically
 - Describing Repeated Reasoning
 - Communicating with Precision
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- Goal: For students to become *producers*—not just consumers—of mathematical language

A Simple Problem

If   =   , then what number(s) can the  represent?

Dialogues

- Model mathematical discussion
- Address common misunderstandings
- Encourage academic and mathematical language
- Students can:
 - Read them out loud in small groups
 - Act them out in front of the class
 - Record and edit videos their mathematical readings
 - Create dialogues to describe their own solving process

Who Am I? Puzzles

Who Am I?

- I am a 4-digit number.
- I am greater than 5000.
- k is my only odd digit.
- t is a square number.
- $tu = h$
- None of my digits are the same.
- The product of my digits is not 0.
- $t + 1 = k$

k	h	t	u

Who Am I? Puzzles

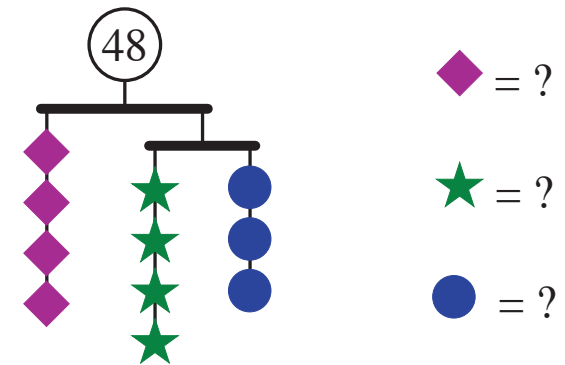
Make clues with relevant content:

- place value
- parity: evens and odds
- inequalities
- squares and roots
- multiples
- primes
- divisibility
- factors
- GCD & LCM
- algebraic expressions
- factoring (ex: $t + u = 12$ and $tu = 36$)

Why Puzzles?

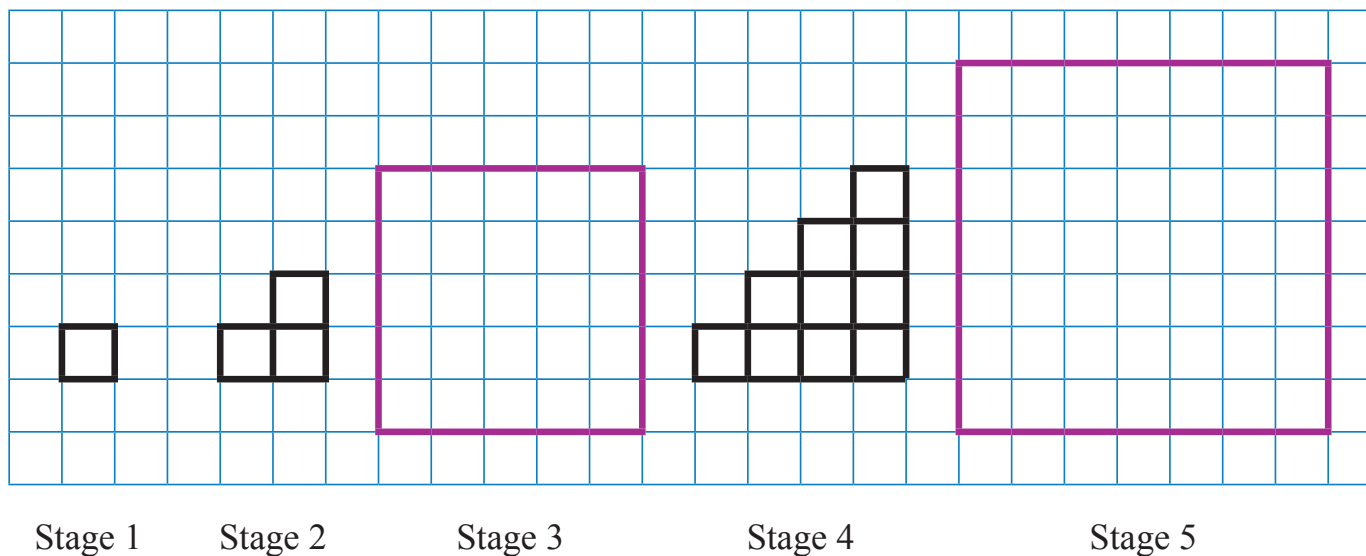
Mathematical Puzzles:

- are **genuine problems**
- support **number sense**
- encourage **logical reasoning**
- help students develop **strategy** in problem solving
- are **fun** and **engaging**
- promote **constructive collaboration**
- encourage **perseverance**



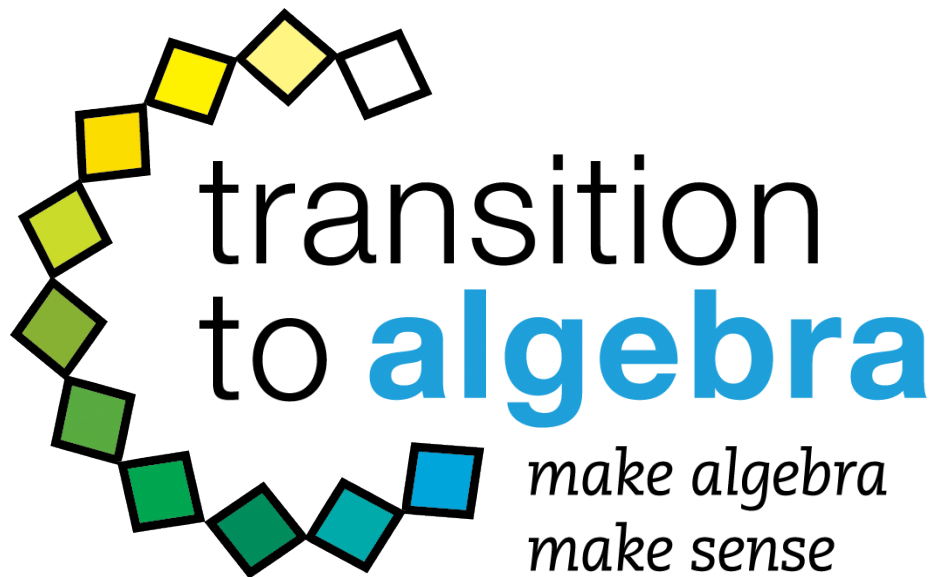
Exploration

Observe this growing staircase pattern, and fill in the missing stages.



Write a dialogue about students discovering an expression for the number of squares in a Stage n staircase.

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For for information: transitiontoalgebra.com or mfries@edc.org